



# CRYSTOFLEX

## 2 PACK (CEMENTITIOUS + POLYMER) WATERPROOFING MEMBRANE

### Description

Crystoflex is two part waterproofing membrane comprising of a liquid component of selected polymers and a powder component of selected cements, fillers and aggregates. When mixed together to form a brushable or rollable slurry, it provides a strong, hydrostatic pressure resistant, flexible waterproofing membrane.

Crystoflex was formulated for immersed or ponding situations such as the waterproofing of water tanks and water features but is just as suitable for non-immersed applications such as roofs or under tile waterproofing.

Crystoflex complies with AS/NZS 4020:2002 Testing of Products For Use In Contact With Drinking Water - Australian Water Quality Centre Report Number 4007/92.1595.

In ponds and water features where an aesthetic appearance is required, Crystoflex can be top coated with Duram Primeseal which is compatible and enhances the performance of the entire waterproofing system.

### Uses

Crystoflex is suitable for many waterproofing applications, but is particularly useful for areas requiring hydrostatic pressure resistance and immersed applications including:

- Water retaining structures such as concrete tanks, ponds, pools, fountains and water features.
- Crystoflex is suitable for contact with drinking water.
- Retaining walls, planter boxes.
- Roofs (top coated with Azcoflex or Azcothane as recommended).
- Under tile waterproofing on balconies, terraces, podiums and decks.

### Suitable Surfaces

Crystoflex is suitable for use on the following correctly prepared and primed surfaces:

- Concrete, cement, cement render, polymer render, block work (preferably filled and vibrated to ensure the absence of voids), brick, FC and CFC sheeting, blue board, timber, masonry and metal after application of a suitable metal primer.

### Specification

The information contained in this product data sheet is typical but does not constitute a full specification as conditions and specific requirements may vary from project to project. The instructions should be considered as a minimum requirement but the applicator or contractor must use their skill, knowledge and experience to carry out additional works as may be necessary to meet the requirements of the project. Specification for specific projects should be sought from the Company in writing.

### Limitations

Crystoflex is flexible and can withstand normal building movement but it has limited elongation and hence will not tolerate excessive movement or cracking of the substrate. Cracks and gaps must be independently sealed and waterproofed.

### Benefits and Advantages

- Suitable for contact with drinking water.
- Designed for applications where hydrostatic pressure resistance is required.
- Suitable for immersion in water.
- Two pack yet flexible.
- Quick drying.
- Can be applied to damp surfaces.
- Can be topped, tiled or coated.
- Easy and safe to use.
- Suitable for use in confined areas.
- Compatible with most tile adhesives.
- Can be coated.
- Can be rendered with a polymer render or standard render with bonding additive.

### Precautions in Use

The product is considered low risk if used properly as intended. Observe safety precautions on packaging and MSDS. Powder contains cement and until fully wet the inhalation of powder dust should be avoided and the wearing of a suitable mask is recommended. The use of rubber gloves and eye protection is recommended.

### Priming and Surface Preparation

Good preparation is essential. Surfaces must be sound, stable, dry, clean and free of dust, loose, flaking, friable material and substances that may diminish adhesion.

- Exposed reinforcing steel must be treated for rust and coated with suitable anti-corrosive and anti-rust treatments (as for concrete spalling).
- Concrete surface that is rough, pitted, contains blow-holes and honey-combed areas must be suitably filled with high tensile strength, non-shrink mortar and allowed to fully cure.
- Block work, which should have been properly filled with concrete and vibrated to ensure that no voids are present within the block work, must be properly pointed up.
- Metal sheeting should be treated for rust and coated with a suitable metal primer.
- Blowholes in concrete should be filled with a high strength non-shrink mortar.

### Priming

Generally, surfaces should be primed using Crystoflex liquid diluted with 10% clean water and applied at 4m<sup>2</sup> per litre and allowed to dry.

Swimming pools, tanks, water retaining structures, timber surfaces and surfaces requiring hydrostatic or heat induced moisture evaporation out of the substrate protection must be primed with Duram Primeseal applied at 3m<sup>2</sup> to 4m<sup>2</sup> per litre per coat to a solid, opaque, off-white appearance. Refer to Duram Primeseal's product data sheet. Allow to dry.

Primers may be applied to damp surfaces, but free of running water. Surface must become dry to allow the primers and membrane to dry. Application on to damp surface will increase the drying times and hence it is preferred that the surfaces be dry.

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## Detailing Preparation

### Corners

Apply an adequate flexible polyurethane sealant, in accordance with the manufacturer's instruction and tool off to form a solid, coved or 45° fillet extending at least 10mm on to the adjacent surfaces. Apply the Duram membrane directly over the sealant and on the adjacent surfaces.

Alternatively, to corners of large cementitious tanks a high tensile strength, non-shrink mortar or Duram Crystoseal should be applied to form a fillet thereby eliminating 90 degree angles.

**For Additional waterproofing protection the following additional steps should be taken:**

Lay a strip of Duram Leak-Seal Tape (stick-stick, butyl mastic waterproofing membrane with a polyester backed reinforcing fabric) over the cured polyurethane sealant (as described above) pressing it firmly on the surface. Apply the Duram membrane directly over the tape and on the adjacent surfaces.

### Joins, Gaps and Cracks

#### General

Joins, gaps, cracks and around penetration should be suitably filled and sealed with an appropriate elastomeric sealant, preferably a polyurethane sealant, and allowed to cure.

**Recommendation:** The movement of small cracks should not be underestimated and should be at least covered with a flexible polyurethane sealant or additional coats of membrane.

#### Large or Live Cracks

Large cracks should be routed out to form a 'V' and then filled and sealed with a polyurethane waterproof joint sealant as per the manufacturer's instructions. The sealant should be finished slightly proud of the surface and allowed to cure.

After priming, as required, lay a strip of Duram Leak-Seal Tape over the join or crack pressing it firmly on to the substrate. The Duram membrane is then applied directly to the Duram Leak-Seal Tape and extending at least 75mm on to the adjacent surfaces.

#### Joins - Particularly in CFC Sheeting and Timber Sheeting

Ideally the sides of the sheets should be fully coated with a flexible polyurethane waterproof joint sealant prior to butting the sheets together.

If not, the joins should be suitably filled and sealed with an appropriate elastomeric polyurethane waterproof sealant and finished flush with or preferably slightly proud of the surface and allowed to cure.

After priming, as required, lay a strip of Duram Leak-Seal Tape over the join, pressing it firmly on to the substrate. The Duram membrane is then as described under 'Large or Live Cracks'.

#### Blow-Holes

Blow-holes and surface imperfections must be must sound and filled with a construction grade, non-shrink mortar, finished flush with the surface. Allow to cure and dry.

## Application

### Mixing

- Mixing should be done with a mechanical stirrer – hand mixing may not be sufficient. Whilst stirring, the powder should be slowly added to the liquid. Stir until lump free and homogenous. Mix strictly in the full kit ratio.
- The product's viscosity should be suitable for horizontal and vertical surfaces. Viscosity can be adjusted by adding no more than 5% of either the Crystoflex powder (for a thicker mix) or Crystoflex liquid (for a wetter mix).
- If mixture sets before use, then discard. Do not try to reconstitute by adding water or liquid.

Application is usually by brush or roller. The final dry film thickness should be at least 1.5mm to 3mm depending upon the waterproofing requirement applied. Each coat should be applied at approximately 1mm wet film thickness - in 2 to 3 coats.

Allow previous coat to fully cure / dry before applying the next. In confined areas such as tanks, the humidity in the tank may inhibit proper curing and artificial ventilation (preferably warm air) should be blown into the tank.

### Application

- Small ponds, fountains, retaining wall, roofs, concrete slabs: Apply a minimum of two coats to give a dry film thickness of at least 1.5mm .
- Large tanks: Apply a minimum of three coats to give a dry film thickness of at least 2mm.
- Swimming pools: Apply a minimum of three coats to give a dry film thickness is at least 2.5mm. The membrane should be suitably rendered with a suitable bonding agent incorporated in the render then tiled with a tile adhesive designed for immersion.

### Coverage

The stated average coverage rate may vary depending upon type, condition, porosity, texture of the surface and application technique.

Usually 1 kg per m<sup>2</sup> per coat applied in a minimum of 2 coats and 3 for demanding applications.

### Colours

Crystoflex is untinted and is greyish in colour.

Hint: Where an aesthetic colour is required, Crystoflex can be top coated with Duram Primeseal which is available in off-white, black and other special colours which are compatible, enhances the overall waterproofing system and provides a pleasing finish. Minimum quantities of special colours may apply.

### Drying and Curing

Drying and curing of the product is affected by type, dryness and porosity of the surface, temperature, humidity, ventilation, climate conditions and application technique and therefore drying and curing can only be given as a guide.

Typically at 23°C and RH of 50%:

- » Touch dry: 2 to 4 hours.
- » Set: 4 to 6 hours.
- » Dry / cure: 12 to 24 hours.

In confined areas such as tanks, the humidity in the tank may inhibit proper curing and artificial ventilation (preferably warm air) should be blown into the tank.

### Storage

Product should be stored in cool, dry area. Do not use if bag is damaged.

### Clean Up

If wet, clean water, ensuring run off does not enter the drains. Cured product should be shovelled into suitable containers and disposed of in accordance with local council regulations.

### Tiling, Topping or Top Coating

Crystoflex can be tiled, topped or coated.

- » Tiled: It is compatible with most tile adhesives, preferably two pack mixes or polymer enhanced adhesives.
- » Topped: Can be topped with sand:cement topping, preferably with an added bonding agent.
- » Coated: Prime with Primeseal and then paint or coat.

### Safety & Precautions

Do not inhale powder while mixing. The use of a suitable mask, cement resistant gloves and protective clothing including goggles is recommended.

For full safety data refer to the products Material Safety Data Sheet. Observe precautions as per label.

#### CONDITIONS OF USE AND DISCLAIMER

The information contained in this data sheet is given in good faith based upon our knowledge and current information and does not imply warranty. The information is provided and the product sold on the basis that the product is used for its intended use and applied in a proper workman like manner in accordance with the instruction in this data sheet onto suitable and correctly prepared surfaces which shall remain sound, stable, free of structural defects, cracking, spalling concrete cancer, negative pressure, movement or other conditions that may affect the performance of the product. Deviations from application instructions may diminish or negate the performance of the product. Under no circumstances will the Company be liable for any loss, consequential or otherwise, arising from the use of the product. Liability is limited to the replacement of proven faulty product.